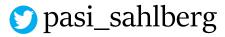
Australian Education in A Global Perspective

EDUC5005

Drop-in Session 19th July 2022

Pasi Sahlberg

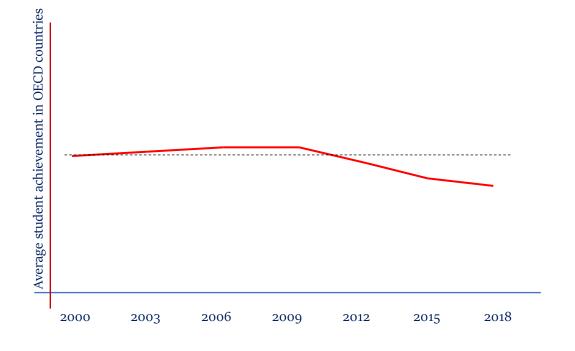
Southern Cross University



1 The state of global education pre-pandemic



Education outcomes



"The average trend in academic performance across OECD countries with valid data in all seven assessment cycles is hump-shaped: the slowly improving trend observed up to 2012 was followed by a decline between 2012 and 2018."

- OECD PISA 2018 Results , Vol 1 (2019)



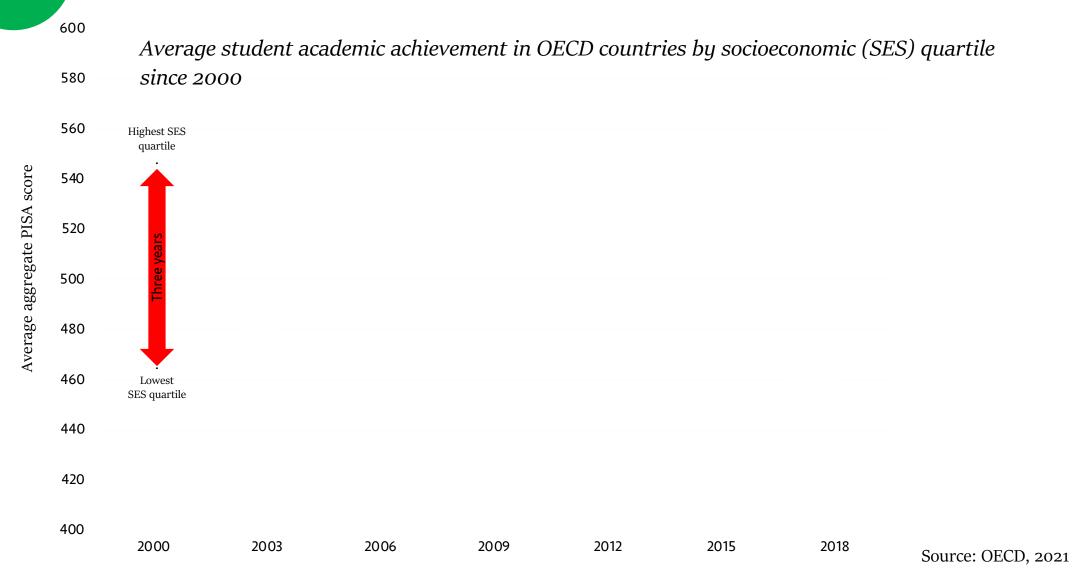
Education outcomes vs. spending



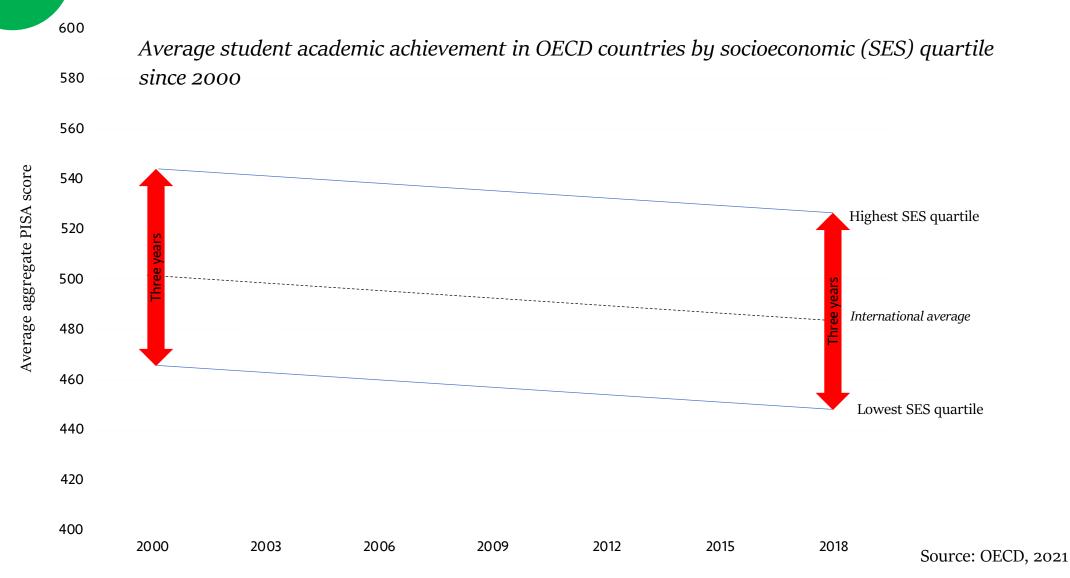
"The average trend in academic performance across OECD countries with valid data in all seven assessment cycles is hump-shaped: the slowly improving trend observed up to 2012 was followed by a decline between 2012 and 2018."

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Large inequalities

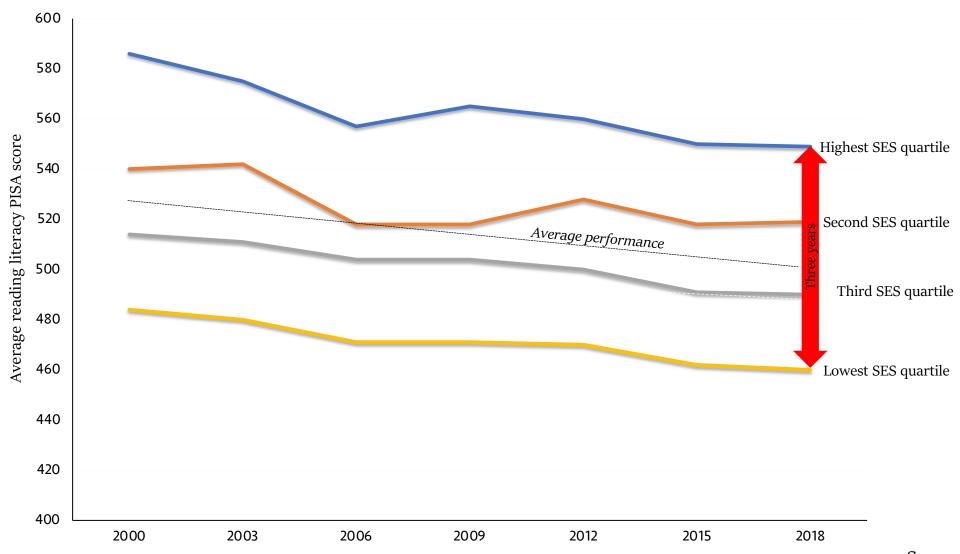


Large inequalities remain



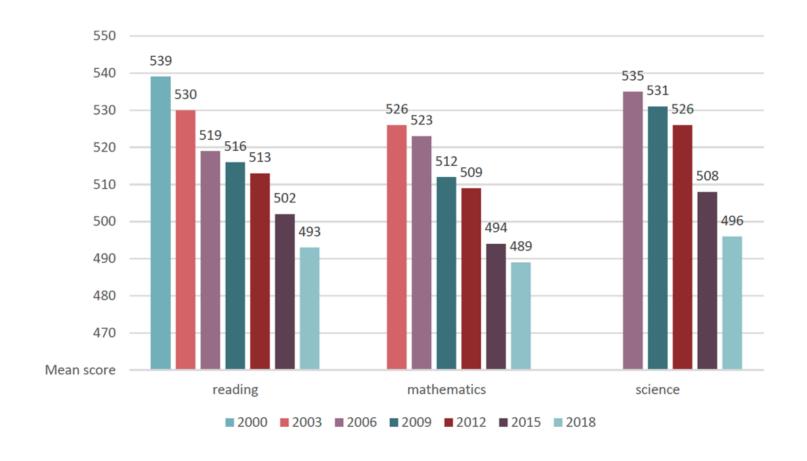
2 Aussie schools in international light

Average reading literacy performance in Australia by SES quartile since 2000



Source: ACER, 2020

NSW 15-year-old students' average literacy, numeracy and science scores in OECD's PISA survey since 2000



Proportion of low and high performers in Australia on the PISA reading literacy proficiency scale by Indigenous background since 2000



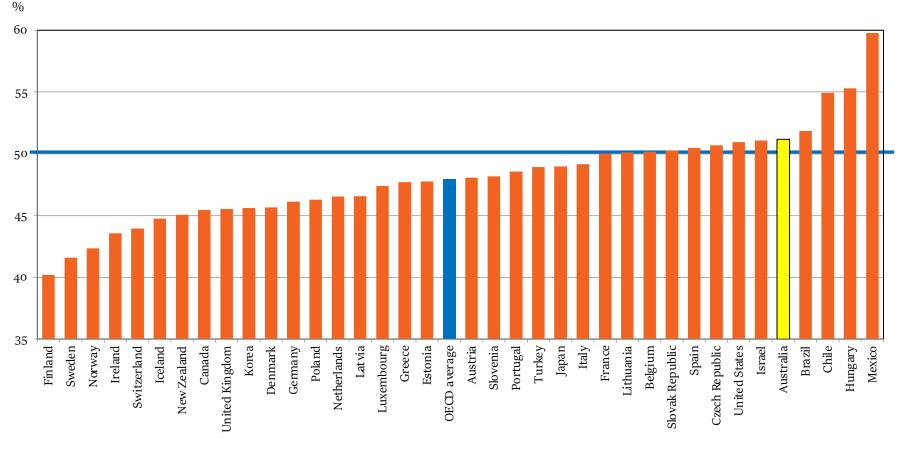
Source: ACER, 2020

Proportion of low and high performers in Australia on the PISA reading literacy proficiency scale by Indigenous background since 2000



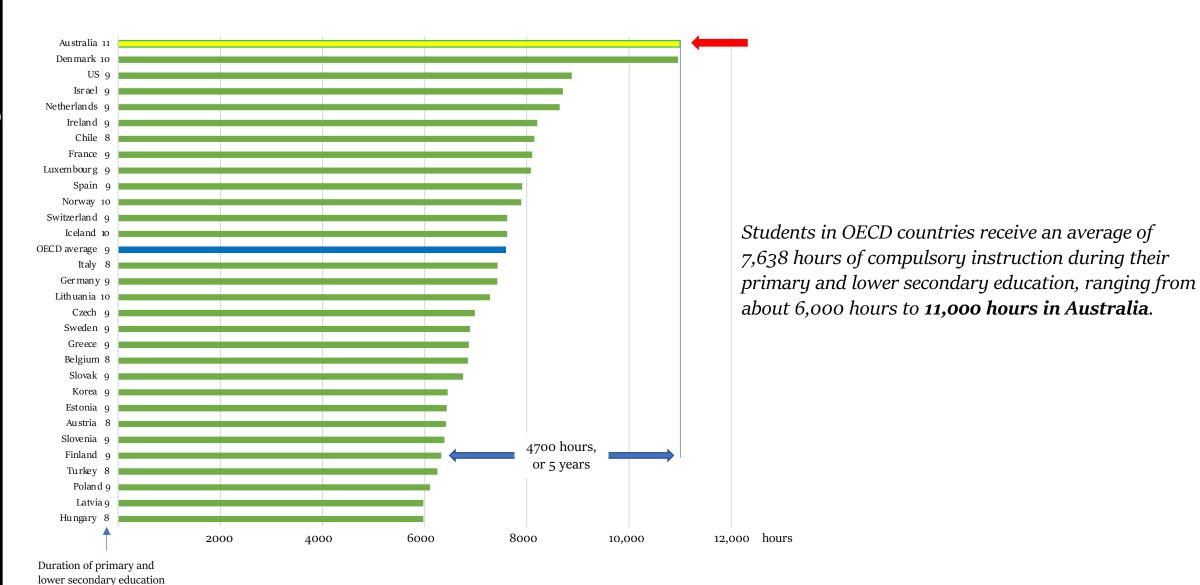
Source: ACER, 2020

Proportion of disadvantaged students attending disadvantaged schools in OECD countries in 2018



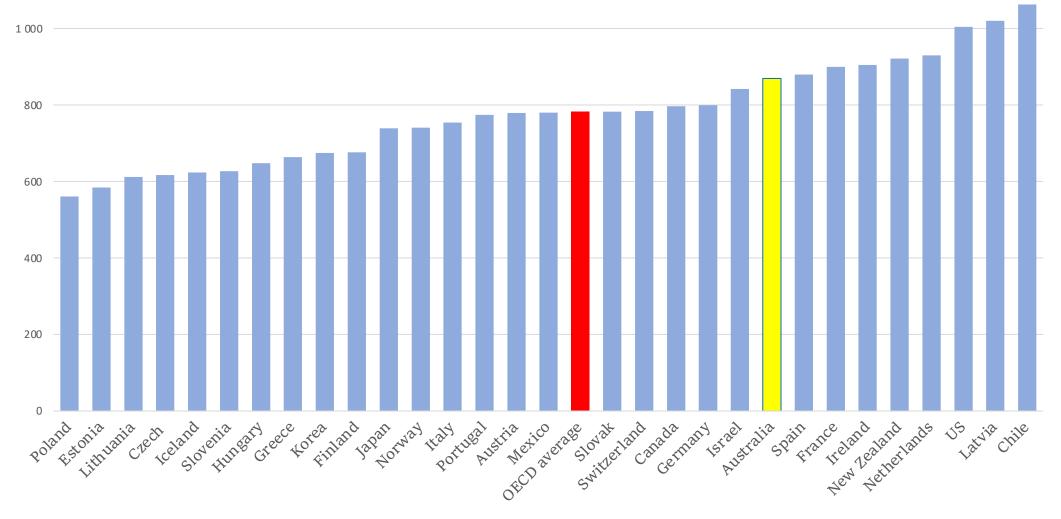
"Disadvantaged students attending advantaged schools score **78 points higher** than those attending disadvantaged schools."

Compulsory instruction hours in primary and lower secondary education

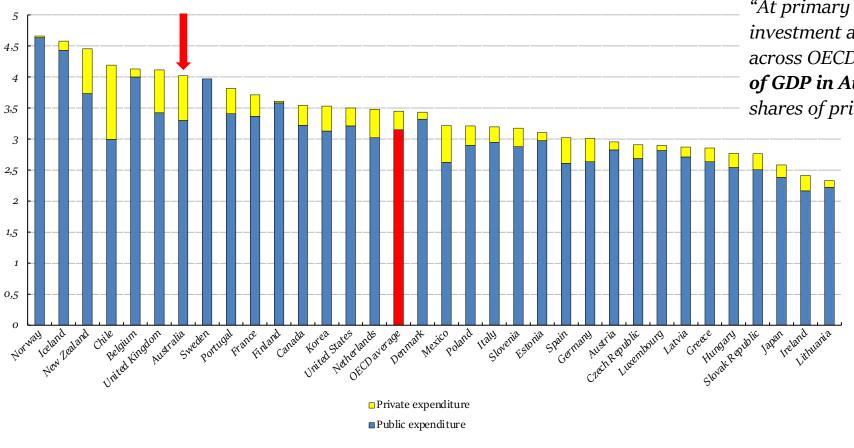


Source: OECD, 2021; Sahlberg, 2021

Number of statutory net teaching hours in public primary schools over the school year in OECD countries (2018)

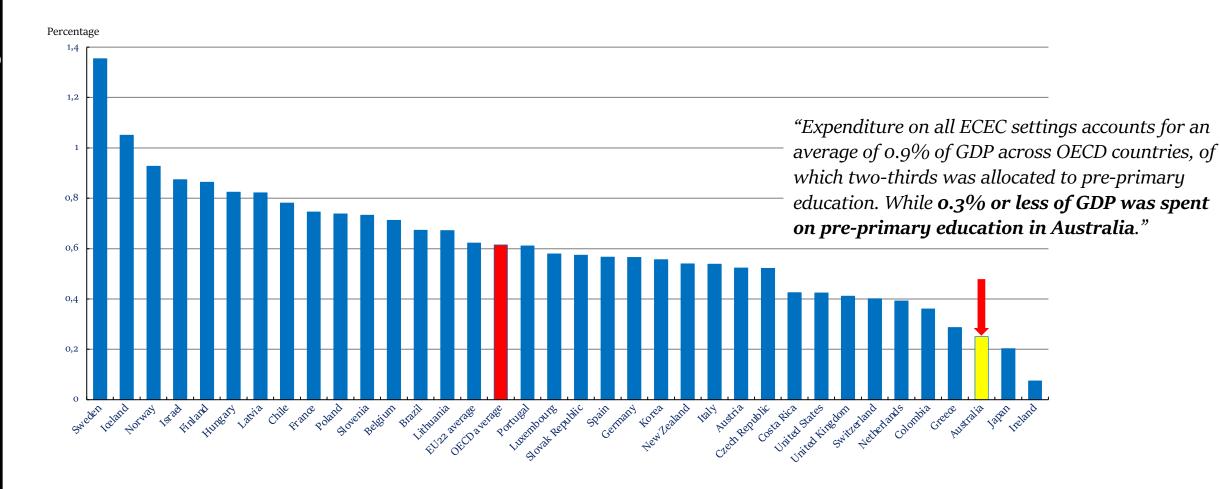


Total expenditure on primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary institutions as a percentage of GDP in 2018



"At primary and secondary education, private investment accounts for 0.3% of GDP on average across OECD countries. It amounts to at least 0.7% of GDP in Australia, one of the largest relative shares of private funding of non-tertiary education."

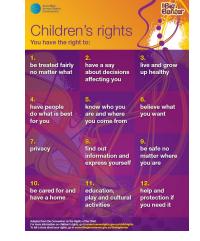
Proportion of national wealth (GDP) invested in early childhood education and care in 2018

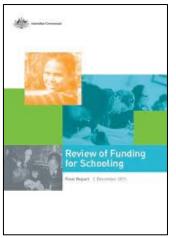


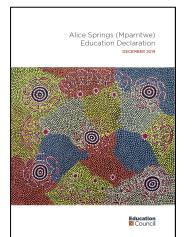
3 One suggestion that can change everything

Keep the past promises!

- The Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1990)
- The Review of Funding for Schooling (2011)
- The Alice Springs (Mparntwe) Declaration (2019)







Thank you!